In 2019, the National Domestic Violence Hotline documented **19,168** contacts from Texas. The state ranks 2nd in terms of contact volume to The Hotline. The Hotline provides crisis intervention, safety planning, referrals and domestic violence (DV) and intimate partner violence (IPV) education for these contacts.

**WHO IS CONTACTING THE HOTLINE?**

Due to rounding of our data calculations, these numbers may not equal 100%

**CONTACT TYPE DEFINITIONS:**

Victim/Survivor Intimate Partner Violence (IPV): A contact who has experienced abuse by an intimate partner and is looking for information, resources, emotional or other support regarding the abusive relationship.

Victim/Survivor Non-IPV: A contact who has experienced abuse from anyone other than an intimate partner (i.e. parent, sibling, caretaker), and is looking for information, resources, or support regarding the abuse.

Healthy Relationship Inquiry: A contact discussing intimate partner relationships who is not experiencing a pattern of abusive behaviors.

Abusive Partner: A contact who engages in a pattern of behavior to establish power and control over an intimate partner.

Other: A contact who is not currently experiencing violence and has needs outside the scope of healthy relationships or intimate partner violence services.

**TOP 10 CITIES BY CONTACT VOLUME**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Houston</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Antonio</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Worth</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Paso</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arlington</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corpus Christi</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plano</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katy</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** This contact type excludes wrong numbers. Contacts may report one or more types of abuse.
WHAT VICTIMS ARE EXPERIENCING

97%

EMOTIONAL/VERBAL ABUSE
Behavior that isn’t physical, which may include verbal aggression, intimidation, manipulation, and humiliation, which most often unfolds as a pattern of behavior over time.

72%

PHYSICAL ABUSE
Non-accidental use of force that results in bodily injury, pain, or impairment. This may include being slapped, burned, cut, bruised, or improperly physically restrained.

30%

ECONOMIC/FINANCIAL ABUSE
When one intimate partner has control over the other partner’s access to economic resources, which diminishes the victim’s capacity to support themselves.

19%

DIGITAL ABUSE
The use of technologies such as texting and social networking to bully, harass, stalk, or intimidate a partner.

13%

SEXUAL ABUSE
Non-consensual sexual interaction through coercion, guilt, or force. This may include pressure to engage in sexual activity, refusal to use contraception, or demanding of sexual images or video.

15,168 DISCLOSED EXPERIENCES

MOST COMMONLY DISCLOSED FACTORS BY VICTIM/SURVIVORS

- Child Involved: 51%
- Strangulation: 21%
- Custody/Violation: 13%
- Divorce: 10%
- Firearms: 15%
- Stalking: 8%
- Rural: 3%
- Immigration: 6%
- Pregnant: 3%

VICTIM/SURVIVOR NEEDS COMMONLY REQUESTED SERVICES:

- DV SHELTER: 4,101, 26%
- Legal Advocacy: 4,818, 31%
- Individual Professional Counseling: 3,176, 20%
- Support Groups: 1,683, 11%
- Legal Representation: 1,656, 11%
- Protective/Restraint Order: 1,723, 11%

REFERRALS TO LOCAL SERVICE PROVIDERS: 17,038

OFFERS TO DIRECT CONNECT: 6,635

OFFERS ACCEPTED: 3,695

REFERRALS TO OTHER RESOURCES: 8,584

Best practice is to refer each contact to 3 resources.

MOST-REFERRED RESOURCES

1. WOMENSLAW.ORG
2. 211 - UNITED WAY
3. AUNT BERTHA
4. FAMILY VIOLENCE LEGAL LINE
5. TEXAS ADVOCACY PROJECT

Resources are social service agencies or informative programs. They are not domestic violence specific, and they can be either statewide or nationwide.